

COMPANY PRESENTATION

Next Gems-17/18 October 2023



WHO WHE ARE





One of the largest Italian EPC company specialized in the field of turnkey power plants development for the production of solar energy



VISION

Continuing the development of plants under grid parity setting through innovative technological solutions



MISSION

Widening geographic coverage to become an international player and catching new promising opportunities



KEY HIGHLIGHTS

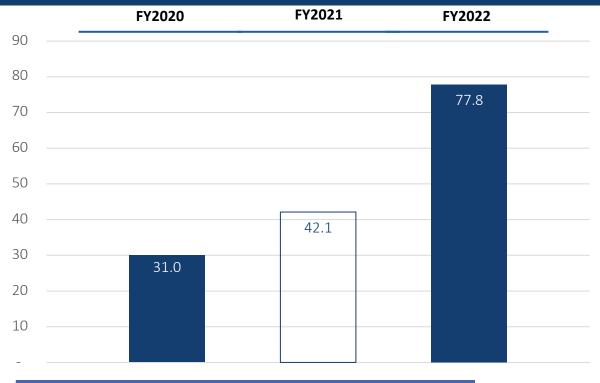


KEY HIGHLIGHTS

Business on an outstanding growth path with ≈ € 365 mln at September 2023 First mover in Grid Parity Developer of a value added technology: the Sun Hunter Tracker 3 Full coverage of business' value chain 4 Solar energy infrastructures boosted by growing investments both in Italy and worldwide

BACKLOG DRIVES HIGH GROWTH FORECASTS

Value of Production (€ MN)



Backlog Breakdown By Customers Category (%)

	31/12/21	% on total	31/12/22	% on total
Energy Funds/Investors	-	-	-	-
Energy/Utility Players	≈84,0	100	≈247	100
Oil Players	-	-	-	-
Others				-
Total	≈84,0	100	≈247	100

Backlog at September 2023

365 mln/€

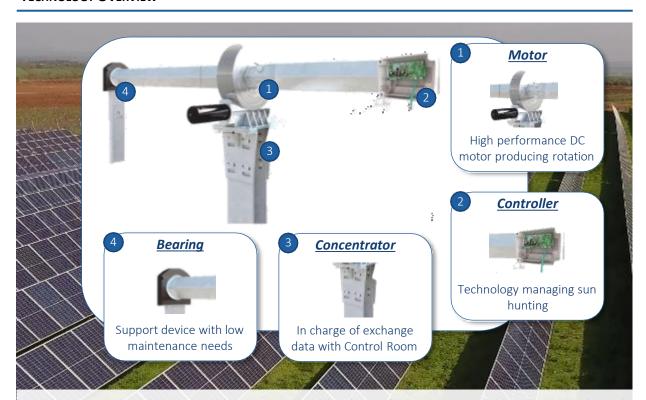
COMAL HAS BEEN THE ITALIAN PIONEER IN GRID PARITY SETTLEMENT

FEED-IN TARIFF		FINDING NEW FINANCIAL BALANCE	GRID PARITY				
Cost of plants (per MW): € 1.5 m	Required surface (per MW): ha 3	New Trends No More Relying on Incentives	Cost of plants (per MW): € ~0.7 m	Required surface (per MW): ha 1,5			
Solar panel price Solar energy sale properties (per W): € 0.63 (per MW): € 80		COMPONENTS PRICE DECREASE TECHNOLOGICAL UPGRADE	Solar panel price (per W): € 0.22	Solar energy sale price (per MW): > 80€			
Average return with no incentives: 2006 Average return with no incentives: 2013 LOWER Use of Surfaces > 10% Average return with no incentives: 2016 2023							
Financial sustainability only with government incentives		Investments blockage in Italy, while abroad investments still taking place COMAL AS A 1 ST MOVER Realization of plants in grid parity for 63 MW					

TRACKER SUN HUNTER: EFFICIENCY BOOST

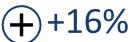
TRACKERS ENHANCE SOLAR ENERGY ABSORPTION THROUGH PANELS, ALLOWING A CONSISTENT SAVING OF SURFACE

TECHNOLOGY OVERVIEW



Tracker Sun Hunter is a COMAL's proprietary technology which supports photovoltaic panels and moves them to chase the sun throughout the day, thanks to a high performance electric engine. Moreover, trackers are able to position panels in parallel with the ground to protect them against strong wind

KEY HIGHLIGHTS



Sales increase per MW due to higher solar energy absorption

(2) 84

Number of panels per tracker at full capacity

(°)~40

Trackers installed per MW¹⁾



Marginal plant construction cost including trackers

FULL IN-HOUSE EPC COMPANY

FULL VALUE CHAIN COVERAGE ALLOWS A BETTER COST AND TIMING CONTROL

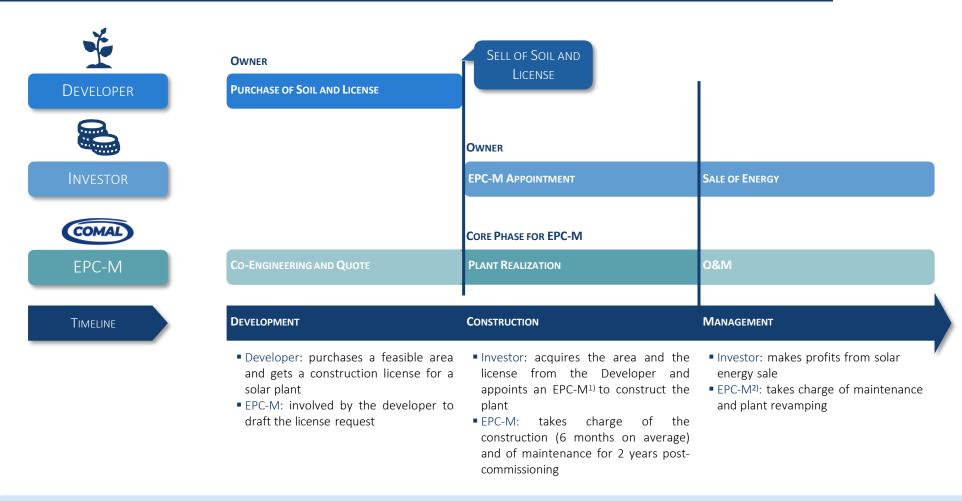
Value Chain			00			
Leader	R&D	COMMERCIAL BID	PLANT DESIGN	PLANT CONSTRUCTION	COMMISSIONING	MONITORING AND MAINTENACE
PRODIEL	~	~	~	~	~	~
5 STE energy		~	~	~		~
4/CEIT		~	✓	~		
G		~	~	~		
√ Bonatti		~	~	~		
AIEM		✓	~	~		
CCONVERT				~		
Soltigua				~		
COMAL	~	~	✓	~	~	~
						✓ Directly executed



Business Analysis & Market Trends



KEY ROLES IN A SOLAR PLANT DEVELOPMENT



COMAL HAS A KEY ROLE DURING CONSTRUCTION PHASE DUE TO ITS EXTENSIVE OFFER: ~50% OF TOTAL PLANT CONSTRUCTION COST FOR AN OWNER MUST BE CORRESPONDED TO COMAL

STRONG CLIENT BASE

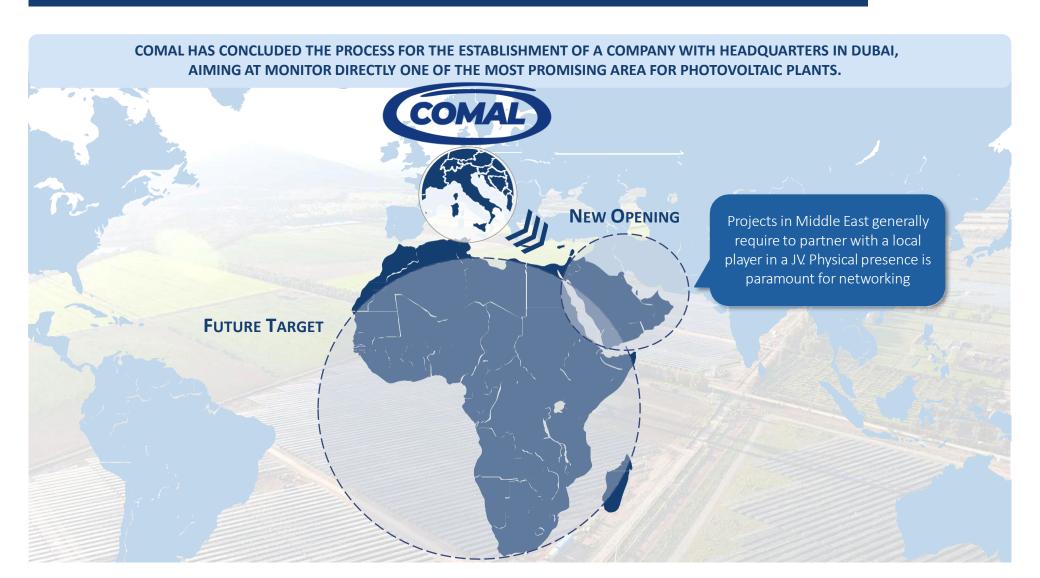




STRATEGIES

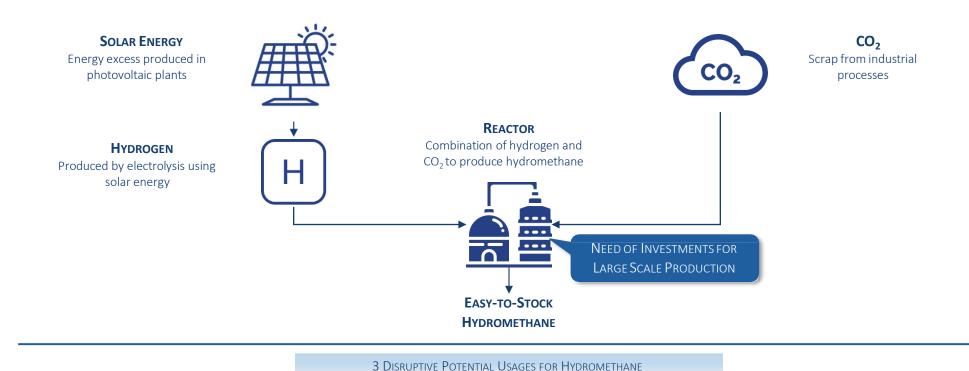


LOCAL LEADER READY TO GO INTERNATIONAL



EXPLORE THE PROMISING ENERGY STORAGE BUSINESS

HEATING



COMAL ENTERED INTO DISCUSSION WITH THE DEVELOPER OF A PROTOTYPE REACTOR FOR HYDROMETHANE PRODUCTION

LOOKING FOR A SOUND PARTNER TO LAUNCH LARGE SCALE PRODUCTION

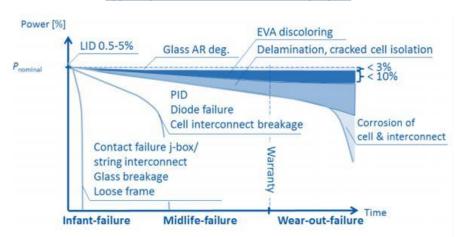
ENERGY PRODUCTION

Specific Engines Fuel

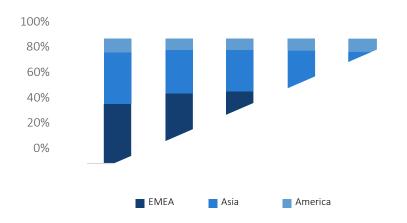
REVAMPING IS A LUCRATIVE OPPORTUNITY

EUROPEAN SOLAR PLANTS ARE GETTING OLDER

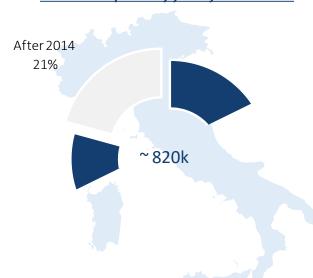
Typical failures in a PV module's lifecycle



2018 – 2023 Global demand for PV inverters replacement by region



Italian solar plants by year of construction



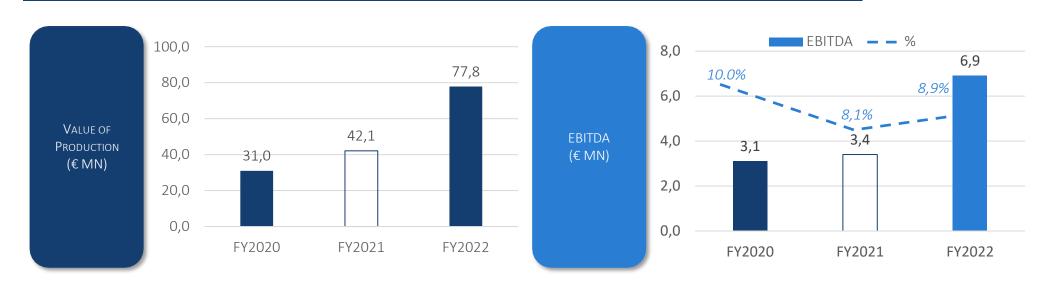
- European countries have been the first one to invest in solar energy and they are nowadays the ones with the largest base of PV systems older than 5 years
- 650,000 of Italian solar plants have been installed before 2014 and solar modules started showing needs for renewal interventions
- Besides modules revamping, EMEA shows a significant demand for new inverters (3.4 GW replacement demand in 2019)

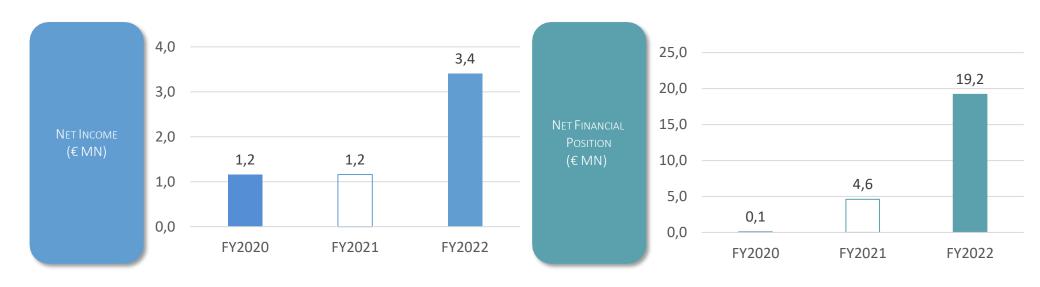


FINANCIALS

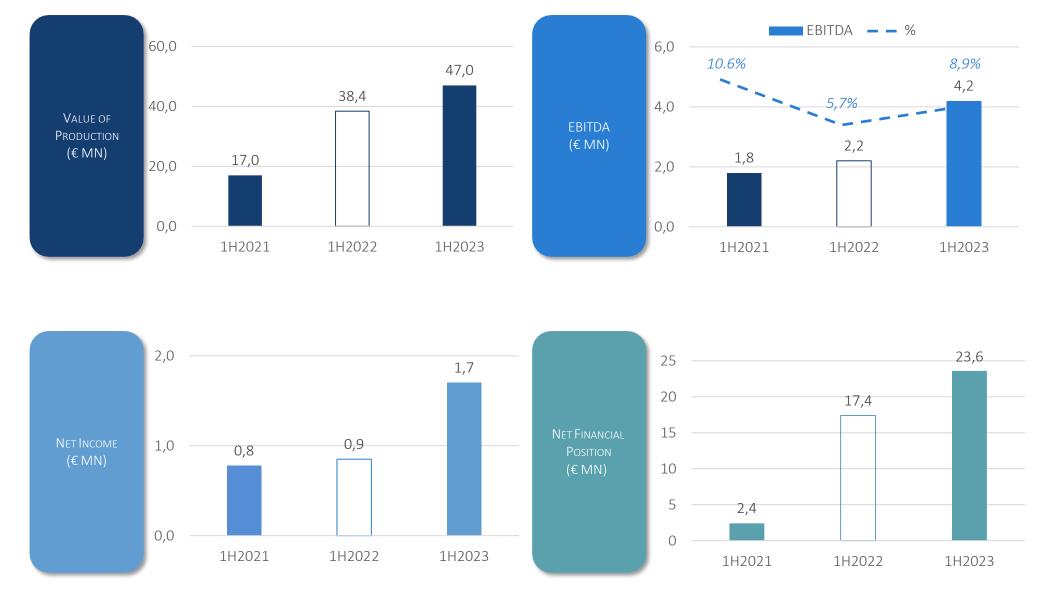


1H - KEY FINANCIALS





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GOVERNANCE

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Guido Paolini - Chairman

Alfredo Balletti - CEO

Fabio Rubeo - Director

Francesco Vitale – Director

Alessandro Campisi - Director

Barbara Paolini – Director

IPO Date

Dec 16, 2020

Giovanni Sicari – Independent Director

BOARD OF STATUTORY AUDITORS

Maurizio Fantaccione – Chairman

Riccardo Gabrielli – Regular Statutory Auditor

Stefano Ceccarelli – Regular Statutory Auditor



(13/10/23)

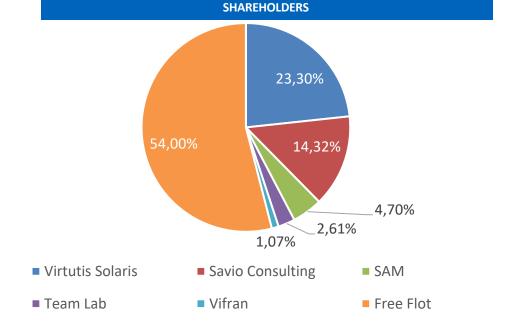
3,32€

(13/10/23)

≈38,2 € mn

Issue Price

2.00€



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